



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

**Tell us what you think.** Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Liberty township, Delaware County, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	20,622	+/-349	20,622	(X)
In labor force	14,529	+/-379	70.5%	+/-1.5
Civilian labor force	14,529	+/-379	70.5%	+/-1.5
Employed	14,072	+/-403	68.2%	+/-1.5
Unemployed	457	+/-134	2.2%	+/-0.7
Armed Forces	0	+/-21	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	6,093	+/-327	29.5%	+/-1.5
Civilian labor force	14,529	+/-379	14,529	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	3.1%	+/-0.9
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	10,604	+/-264	10,604	(X)
In labor force	6,642	+/-307	62.6%	+/-2.5
Civilian labor force	6,642	+/-307	62.6%	+/-2.5
Employed	6,435	+/-317	60.7%	+/-2.6
<b>Own children of the householder under 6 years</b>				
Population	2,449	+/-341	2,449	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,501	+/-288	61.3%	+/-10.1
<b>Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years</b>				
Population	6,135	+/-404	6,135	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,369	+/-422	71.2%	+/-4.7
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	13,925	+/-421	13,925	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	11,945	+/-459	85.8%	+/-2.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	515	+/-190	3.7%	+/-1.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	42	+/-49	0.3%	+/-0.4
Walked	33	+/-31	0.2%	+/-0.2
Other means	195	+/-124	1.4%	+/-0.9
Worked at home	1,195	+/-248	8.6%	+/-1.8

Subject	Liberty township, Delaware County, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.2	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	14,072	+/-403	14,072	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	8,380	+/-499	59.6%	+/-3.0
Service occupations	1,002	+/-164	7.1%	+/-1.1
Sales and office occupations	3,513	+/-403	25.0%	+/-2.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	509	+/-180	3.6%	+/-1.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	668	+/-163	4.7%	+/-1.2
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	14,072	+/-403	14,072	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	59	+/-50	0.4%	+/-0.4
Construction	436	+/-159	3.1%	+/-1.1
Manufacturing	1,120	+/-205	8.0%	+/-1.5
Wholesale trade	789	+/-260	5.6%	+/-1.8
Retail trade	1,584	+/-302	11.3%	+/-2.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	505	+/-143	3.6%	+/-1.0
Information	335	+/-128	2.4%	+/-0.9
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2,122	+/-324	15.1%	+/-2.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	2,145	+/-286	15.2%	+/-2.0
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	3,202	+/-398	22.8%	+/-2.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	951	+/-219	6.8%	+/-1.5
Other services, except public administration	338	+/-106	2.4%	+/-0.7
Public administration	486	+/-145	3.5%	+/-1.0
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	14,072	+/-403	14,072	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	11,820	+/-445	84.0%	+/-2.0
Government workers	1,551	+/-252	11.0%	+/-1.8
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	701	+/-193	5.0%	+/-1.3
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-21	0.0%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	9,630	+/-243	9,630	(X)
Less than \$10,000	136	+/-67	1.4%	+/-0.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	95	+/-62	1.0%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	340	+/-122	3.5%	+/-1.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	233	+/-86	2.4%	+/-0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	656	+/-182	6.8%	+/-1.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	956	+/-206	9.9%	+/-2.1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,174	+/-215	12.2%	+/-2.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,136	+/-264	22.2%	+/-2.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,625	+/-226	16.9%	+/-2.3
\$200,000 or more	2,279	+/-249	23.7%	+/-2.6
Median household income (dollars)	127,902	+/-6,226	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	161,476	+/-9,255	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	8,192	+/-254	85.1%	+/-1.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	165,588	+/-9,507	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	2,087	+/-233	21.7%	+/-2.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,744	+/-1,637	(X)	(X)
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2,744	+/-1,637	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	1,513	+/-181	15.7%	+/-1.8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	42,224	+/-10,801	(X)	(X)

Subject	Liberty township, Delaware County, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With Supplemental Security Income	89	+/-56	0.9%	+/-0.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,543	+/-4,961	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	86	+/-59	0.9%	+/-0.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,479	+/-3,149	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	165	+/-82	1.7%	+/-0.9
Families	7,797	+/-232	7,797	(X)
Less than \$10,000	89	+/-64	1.1%	+/-0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	+/-42	0.6%	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	118	+/-83	1.5%	+/-1.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	69	+/-39	0.9%	+/-0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	278	+/-102	3.6%	+/-1.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	641	+/-179	8.2%	+/-2.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	961	+/-192	12.3%	+/-2.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,906	+/-236	24.4%	+/-3.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,517	+/-215	19.5%	+/-2.7
\$200,000 or more	2,174	+/-243	27.9%	+/-3.0
Median family income (dollars)	144,659	+/-5,712	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	179,772	+/-10,716	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	55,359	+/-3,369	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	1,833	+/-248	1,833	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	47,261	+/-8,362	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	79,348	+/-12,476	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	63,681	+/-6,329	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	101,109	+/-3,087	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	73,994	+/-4,707	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	28,328	+/-47	28,328	(X)
With health insurance coverage	27,829	+/-176	98.2%	+/-0.6
With private health insurance	26,142	+/-375	92.3%	+/-1.3
With public coverage	4,215	+/-365	14.9%	+/-1.3
No health insurance coverage	499	+/-165	1.8%	+/-0.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	8,628	+/-342	8,628	(X)
No health insurance coverage	13	+/-15	0.2%	+/-0.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	16,416	+/-330	16,416	(X)
In labor force:	13,561	+/-339	13,561	(X)
Employed:	13,170	+/-357	13,170	(X)
With health insurance coverage	12,902	+/-344	98.0%	+/-0.9
With private health insurance	12,654	+/-351	96.1%	+/-1.2
With public coverage	356	+/-107	2.7%	+/-0.8
No health insurance coverage	268	+/-114	2.0%	+/-0.9
Unemployed:	391	+/-126	391	(X)
With health insurance coverage	374	+/-126	95.7%	+/-5.1
With private health insurance	349	+/-122	89.3%	+/-8.6
With public coverage	56	+/-45	14.3%	+/-11.2
No health insurance coverage	17	+/-19	4.3%	+/-5.1
Not in labor force:	2,855	+/-286	2,855	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,700	+/-294	94.6%	+/-4.3
With private health insurance	2,492	+/-266	87.3%	+/-5.0

Subject	Liberty township, Delaware County, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With public coverage	270	+/-106	9.5%	+/-3.5
No health insurance coverage	155	+/-124	5.4%	+/-4.3
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	1.9%	+/-1.0
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	1.8%	+/-1.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-4.4
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	1.0%	+/-0.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	0.8%	+/-0.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-4.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	14.0%	+/-10.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.0%	+/-11.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-48.9
All people	(X)	(X)	2.4%	+/-1.0
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	1.8%	+/-1.6
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	1.8%	+/-1.6
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	1.7%	+/-2.3
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	1.8%	+/-1.5
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	2.7%	+/-1.0
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	2.4%	+/-1.0
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	4.2%	+/-2.7
People in families	(X)	(X)	1.9%	+/-1.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.3%	+/-3.4

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2012-2016 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2012-2016) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+u' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.